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SUBJECT: OCTOBER 3 EA PRESS SUMMARY

1. CHINA

NYT'S AUDREY TOPPING REPORTS OF SINKIANG PROVINCE'S
MODERNIZATION FROM CAPITAL OF URUMCHI. NEAR FULL
PAGE ILLUSTRATED ARTIRLE TRACES HISTORY OF PROVINCE
AS ANCIENT ASIAN CROSSROADS, MODERN COMMUNIST AUTONOMOUS
REGION WHERE MINORITIES, CHINESE MIX. QUOTES OFFICIALS
THAT REGION PRODUCES IRON, STEEL, COAL, PETROLEUM,
MACHINERY, CHEMICALS AND MUCH ELSE. SAYS URUMCHI PLANS
TO BE MAJOR STOP FOR INTERNATIONAL FLIGHTS FROM EUROPE
TO CHINA IN TWO YEARS.

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REUTERS' GRIFFITHS IN PEKING REVIEWS CHINA'S OIL IRODUC-

TION, POTENTIAL, SPECULATES ON FUTURE. NOTES USE OF OIL AS 'DIPLOMATIC EXPORT.'" CITES CONGRESSIONAL ESTIMATE OF ANNUAL PRODUCTION BETWEEN 78 AND 80 MILLION TONS, WITH 10 PERCENT EXPORTED PRIMARILY TO JAPAN. ALSO PETROLEUM EXPORTS TO THAILAND, N. KOREA. NOTES PROBLEMS OF DISPUTED OFF-SHORE AREAS. SAYS USG INTERVENED TO PREVENT US FIRMS FROM DRILLING IN WATERS ALSO CLAIMED BY TAIWAN, S. KOREA. TACHING NOW BIGGEST OIL FIELD, COULD BE EXCEEDED BY DEPOSITS IN YELLOW SEA AND GULF OF POHAI.

TAIWAN'S INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT HAS RETURNED TO PRE-RECESSION LEVELS, ROC OFFICIAL SAYS. SUCCESS ATTRIBUTED TO MAINTAINING LOW PRICES, WAGES (CSM).

2. JAPAN

MOST PAPERS FRONT-PAGE AP, UPI PHOTOS PRES WELCOMING EMPEROR TO WH, EMPRESS, MRS. FORD.(

AT WH CEREMONIES, HIROHITO HEAPED PRAISE ON US, SPOKE OF WARMTH IN RELS BETWEEN COUNTRIES FOLLOWING "TRAGIR INTERLUDE" OF WWII (EP NYDN, PHINQ); PRES DID NOT REFER TO WAR IN REMARKS, DWELLED ON CURRENT ERA OF PEACE, FRIENDSHIP. FULL MIL HONORS ACCORDED EMPEROR, WHO ATTENDED WH STATE DINNER (AP, PHINQ; UPI, NHITRIB). IMPERIAL COUPLE CHEERED BY CROWD OF ABOUT 2000 AMID SOME OF HEAVIEST SECURITY EVER ACCORDED STATE VISITOR (UPI, CHITRIB). MINOR DISCORDANT NOTE STRUCK DURING WELCOMING CEREMONIES WHEN PLANE TRAILING "SAVE THE WHALES" BANNER APPEARED OVER CITY; SECRET SERVICE CLAIMS PLANE VIOLATED WH AIRSPACE (AP, PHINQ; PEPPER, SUN; WSJ; SHABECOFF, NYT).

SUN'S PEPPER REPORTS AT DINNER TALK EMPEROR SAID LONG WANTED VISIT US TO EXTEND GRATITUDE FOR POSTWAR GOODWILL, DEPLORED WW II. COMMENTS STATEMENT WAS UNUSUAL EXPRESSION REGRET, THANKS. NOTES ARRIVAL AT WH TELEVISED LIVE TO JAPAN VIA SATELLITE. SHABECOFF (NYT), PEPPER TELL OF DISCUSSION AMONG PRESS, INTERPRETERS CONCERNING UNCLASSIFIED

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EMPEROR'S USE OF WORD 'DEPLORE' CONCERNING WWII. SHABECOFF SAYS FIRST STATE VISIT BY JAPANESE EMPEROR EVER INDICATES GOJ WISHES CLOSE BOOKS ON WWII AS ISSUE, UNDERSCORE CURRENT UNTROUBLED RELS BETWEEN NATIONS, PLUS LONG-STANDING DESIRE ON HIROHITO'S PART SEE US. NOTES EMPEROR VISITED SMITHSONIAN IN AFTERNOON, WHERE DIRECTOR PRESENTED RARE SEASHELL. GLOBE'S PATTERSON CHRONICLES EVENTS IN EMPEROR'S FIRST DAY IN WASHI

GTON. GLOBE'S
COOKE REPORTS WOODS HOLE AWAITS IMPERIAL VISIT.

FORTY-MEMBER DELEGATION OF SOCIETY AMERICAN TRAVEL
WRITERS ON ROUND-WORLD TOUR TO STIMULATE TOURIST
INTEREST IN 1976 BICENTENNIAL COMPLETED TOUR IN TOKYO,
DISBANDS; BELIEVES ACCOMPLISHED MISSION (CULLISON, JOC).

DUE RECESSION, GOJ MAY SUSPEND SUBSIDIES TO LOCAL
GOVTS. TREASURY DEFICIT ALMOST 1.6 BILLION DOLS FOR
SEPT BECAUSE TAX REVENUES LOWER; LEGAL LIMIT ON BOND
ISSUES REACHED, DOUBTFUL IF DIET WILL RAISE CEILING
IMMEDIATELY (CULLISON, JOC).

MACHINE EXPORT ORDERS FOR AUG DOUBLE YEAR-EARLIER
DEPRESSED PACE; INCLUDE POWER-PLANTS FOR SINGAPORE,
VENEZUELAJN INDONESIA, AND OIL REFINERY FOR SOUTH
AFRICA (WSJ). JAPAN EX-IM BANK MAY FINANCE EXPORTS
SURPLUS SHIPS WITH LOW-INTEREST LOANS; SURPLUS ABOUT
60 SHIPS TOTALING 400,000 DWT. INDONESIA CONSIDERED
POSSIBLE CUSTOMER FOR 45 OCEAN-GOING VESSELS. IF
PROGRAM FUNDED EXPECTED ASSIST SMALL SHIPPING FIRMS
GET RID EXCESS SHIPS (CULLISON, JOC).

3. PAPUA NEW GUINEA

SUN'S ISAACS IN PORT MORESBY REVIEWS PROBLEMS TO NEW
NATION CAUSED BY BOUGAINVILLE, COPPER RICH ISLAND OF
90,000 APPARENTLY DETERMINED SECEDE. NOTES DESIRE ON
BOTH SIDES AVOID VIOLENCE, WORK TOWARD SETTLEMENT.
SAYS BOUGAINVILLE COPPER PROVIDES MORE THAN HALF COUNTRY'S
EXPORT EARNINGS.

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4. INDONESIA

JAPANESE OIL INDUSTRY SOURCES EXPECT INDONESIA TO HOLD
OIL PRICE INCREASE TO 3-4 PERCENT DESPITE 10 PERCENT
OPEC INCREASE (NYDN).

ARMY NEWSPAPER SAYS PRO-INDO REFUGEES FROM EAST TIMOR
ARE UNDERGOING TRAINING IN INDONESIA, WILL FIGHT THEIR
WAY BACK TO HOMELAND (REUTER).

FRENCH-CANADIAN CONSORTIUM AWARDED CONSULTING CONTRACT
BY STATE RAILWAYS TO ADVISE ISR IN TWO-YEAR IBRD-FUNDED
PROGRAM UPGRADE RAIL SERVICES THROUGHOUT COUNTRY (JOC).

5. KOREA

FY 1976 BUDGET WILL DOUBLE MILITARY SPENDING TO COUNTER "INCREASING THREATS FROM THE NORTH." 4.2 BIL DOLS OVERALL BUDGET ALSO INCLUDES 1 BIL DOLS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND CALLS FOR EXTENSIVE TAX INCREASES (NYT).

KOREA FIRM, HYUNDAI CONSTRUCTION, TO BUILD SHIPYARD ON BAHRAIN IN 160 MIL DOL DEAL (WSJ).

6. AUSTRALIA/NEZ ZEALAND

AUST-US EAST COAST OCEAN FREIGHT RATES TO GO UP AGAIN. MOVE WILL HIT AUSSIE BEEF PRODUCERS HARDEST (STOVE, JOC). NZ MEAT EXPORTS UP 8-PCT DURING FIRST 9 MOS CURRENT SEASON.SALES HEAVY TO UK, ME (DOC).

AUSSIE WOMAN QUILTS POST ES CHAIRMAN ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON IGY IN DISPUTE OVER GOVT POLICY TOWARDS WOMEN. COMPLAINTS INCLUDE SHORTAGE OF STAFF, CHARGE WHITLAM ABANDONED LABOR'S POLICY ON WOMEN IN FAVOR POL EXPEDIENCY, PM DECISION CALL OFF PROPOSED UN SEMINAR AT SYDNEY ON WOMEN'S AFFAIRS BECAUSE OF COST (AP, PHINQ).

7. INDOCHINA

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SIHANOUK ARRIVES IN NY TODAY TO ADDRESS UNGA. IN PARIS NEWS CONFERENCE PRINCE DESCRIBED ROLE AS "ASYMBOL OF NATIONAL UNITY" AND AS CAMBODIA'S "NO. 1 AMBASSADOR." SAYS OF COUNTRY, "WE ARE NOT A REPUBLIC NOR A KINGDOM. WE ARE CAMBODIANS." (REUTER SUN, NYT).

TOKYO SAYS JAPAN WILL HAVE EMBASSY IN HANOI WHEN IT SIGNS 28.3 MIL DOL ECONOMIC AID AGREEMENT WITH DRV. GIVES OCT. 11 AS "GOOD GUESS" FOR OPENING (SPI, PHINQ).

DR. SPOCK SEES TRADE EMBARGO, UN VETO OF VIET-NAMS AS "INDICTIVENESS" OF FORD ADMIN AND PARTICULARLY "HAK. SPOCK AND FELLOW ACTIVIST CORA WEISS SPOKE AT CONFERENCE KICKING OFF "FRIENDSHIPMENT" -- CAMPAIGN TO COLLECT FOOD, CLOTHING, MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND TOOLS FOR SHIPMENT TO VIE-NAM SPONSORED BY 30 RELIGIOUS, PEACE, CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS. WEISS SAID ORGANIZATION WILL PRESSURE CONGRESS TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS (NYDN).

8. INDOCHINA REFUGEES

NYT'S HALLORAN ON GUAM INTERVIEWS VIETS RETURNING TO

HOMELAND, LEARNS REASONS LOVE OF COUNTRY, LOVELINESS
FOR FAMILY. REPATRIATES EXPECT BE WELCOMED, WAIT
FOR SHIP.

COMMEN AND ANALYSIS

9. KOREA

YALE PSYCHIATRY PROF. CALLS ADMIN TALK OF POSSIBLE USE
OF TACTICAL NUKES IN KOREA A "GROTESQUE SUBSTITUTE FOR
CREATIVE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT" IN LETTER TO
NYT. CALLS ADMIN ARGUMENT ABOUT KOREAN STRATEGIC
IMPORTANCE AND CONSEQUENCES OF COMMUNIST TAKEOVER THE
"LOGIC OF MADNESS." NUCLEAR WAR COP-OUT TO AVOID COPING
WITH INTERNATIONAL SCENE, PROF. SAYS.

10. INDOCHINA

CSM'S STROUT COMMENTS ON SURPRISE, IMPACT OF 1968 TET
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OFFENSIVE. SAYS AMERICANS REALIZED WAR WAS MISTAKE,
PROGRESS SLOW, WANTED END. NIXON SAID HE HAD PLAN TO END
WAR BUT DIDN'T HAVE IT.

11. SEATO

SUN DISCUSSES SEATO PHASE-OUT. CALLS ORGANIZATION
TOP-HEAVY AND FLACCID WHILE MADE ONLY ONE QUASI-MILITARY
MOVE: TOKEN US, AUSSIE, NZ FORCES FOR SCARE IN THAILAND
IN 1962. SEATO PROVED IRRELEVANT TO VN WAR. NOTES
THAILAND AND PHILS, CALLED IN 1972 FOR TRANSFORMATION
OF SEATO TO FUNNEL FOR US ECON AID TO REGION. SAYS US
WISE TO REJECT PROPOSAL, SEATO'S PHASE-OUT SHOULD BE PROMPT

12. CHINA

WP' GREENWAY NOTES CHINA-WATCHERS' PUZZLEMENT AT INTEREST
IN ABSENCE OF NATIONAL DAY EDITORIAL. LAST TIME CHINA
MISSED EDITORIAL WAS 1971, WHEN LIN PIAO DIED SHORTLY AFTER
COUP ATTEMPT. NOTES DIVERSE SPECULATION THAT THINGS ARE
SO GOOD NO EDITORIAL NEEDED, OR THAT CHOU SO SERIOUSLY
ILL THAT EDITORIAL INAPPROPRIATE.

13. JAPAN

WP'S OBERDORFER OPINES EMPEROR'S TALKS, FIRST 2 OF 21 SHORT
ADDRESSES HE WILL DELIVER DURING US TOUR, REPRESENT
BID TO CLOSE BOOK ON BITTER WWII MEMORIES. NOTES
FAA STUDYING WHETHER OR NOT LIGHT SAVEBATHE-WHALES PLANE

ENTERED PROHIBITED WH ZONE. SMYTH (WP) DISCUSSES WH STATE
DINNER, IMPERIAL COUPLE'S ACTIVITIES IN WASHINGTON.
PRINTS WH GUEST LIST. KISSINGER

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